

Listening

Pitch and Strength of Voice

deficiency low tones

excess loud booming

heart Qi def. listlessness with repeated speech

Cough

Hoarsness

if not do to emotion

exogenous disease

usually wind-heat

sudden

lung or yin deficiency

gradual / chronic

Talking

rapid heat usually in heart

reluctance Qi deficiency / Yang deficiency

Five Element

Liver shouting

Heart laughter

Earth singing in voice

Metal crying

Water moaning/groaning